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- 47 A. Speer testimony; IMT XVII, p. 35; cited Bullock, p. 707
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- 151 RFSS to O. Pohl, 3.12.1943; IWM H/15/183

Chapter 13: Chief of Intelligence

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- 3 E. Kaltenbrunner to RFSS, 20.7.1943; IWM H/28/39
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- 14 Gauleiter Bohle to RFSS, 4.2.1944; IWM H/15/235
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- 52 Berger's report; op. cit. (ref. 4 above)
- 53 23.12.1940; Kersten, p. 69
- 54 21.12.1940; *ibid.*, pp. 67–8
- 55 23.12.1940; *ibid.*, p. 69
- 56 28.12.1940; *ibid.*, pp. 70–1
- 57 5.1.1941; *ibid.*, pp. 72–3
- 58 Vermerk der Reichskanzlei, 6.11.1941; BA R 43 11/278 B1. 103; cited Herbst, p. 154
- 59 16.12.1940; BA R 7/2017; cited *ibid.*
- 60 15–17.1.1941; Kersten, p. 74
- 61 *Ibid.*
- 62 *Ibid.*, pp. 75–7
- 63 18–19.1.1941; *ibid.*, pp. 77–9
- 64 v. Lang, p. 194
- 65 Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 261, note 20
- 66 15.5.1940; Heiber, p. 80
- 67 See Kersten, p. 91
- 68 Doris Mehner who joined H.H. staff 1943; Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 267, add note
- 69 *Ibid.*, p. 261, note 20
- 70 See Bullock, pp. 581–2; Calic, p. 400
- 71 3.2.1941; Kersten, p. 46
- 72 7.2.1941; *ibid.*, p. 50
- 73 *Ibid.*, pp. 48–51

- 13 IMT 630-PS
- 14 Nowak, pp. 80-1; Lifton, p. 69
- 15 See Klee, pp. 83 ff
- 16 See *ibid.*, pp. 84-5; and E. Klee (ed.); *Dokumente zur 'Euthanasie'*, Fischer Verlag, 1985, pp. 69 ff
- 17 See for instance judgement of District Court Hanover against SS-Sturmabführer K. Eimann, 20.12.1968 (2Ks 2/67) cited in *ibid.*, pp. 70 ff; see Lifton, p. 78
- 18 Lifton, p. 63
- 19 IMT 798-PS
- 20 David Irving suggests that Himmler was close to Hitler at this period and reproduces a fragment of Himmler's diary, 28.8.1939, in *The War Path* (Papermac, 1978), pp. 255-6. This fragment suggests that Himmler contributed nothing to Hitler's decisions; he seems merely to have deferred to Hitler's genius at close quarters.
- 21 Canaris' notes, 22.8.1939; cited Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 387
- 22 Henderson, p. 337
- 23 Cited Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 349
- 24 See e.g. Calic, p. 299
- 25 Schmidt; cited Bullock, p. 505
- 26 Henderson, p. 287
- 27 Shirer, p. 161
- 28 Aufzeichnung, 3.9.1939, 1 Skl, Teil CVII; PG 32183 (Nav. Lib.)
- 29 Broszat (ed.), p. 71
- 30 Schellenberg, p. 72
- 31 *Ibid.*, p. 73
- 32 See Kersten, pp. 305-7
- 33 *Ibid.*, p. 306
- 34 See v. Lang, p. 138
- 35 See Schellenberg, p. 75
- 36 See v. Lang, Sibyll (eds), p. 92
- 37 *Ibid.*, pp. 92-3
- 38 Heydrich decrees, 3.9. and 20.9.1939; cited Noakes, p. 136
- 39 Broszat (ed.), p. 74
- 40 Höhne, *Canaris*, pp. 363-4
- 41 *Ibid.*, p. 361
- 42 Cited *ibid.*, p. 364
- 43 Lahousen note on conference in Führer train; cited *ibid.*, p. 364
- 44 Erlass, 7.10.1939; cited Ackermann, p. 204
- 45 See v. Lang, Sibyll (eds) p. 61
- 46 Frank's diary, 19.12.1939; IMT USSR-223; cited M. Gilbert, p. 105
- 47 Information supplied by M. Tregenza (biographer of Christian Wirth) to author, 9.6.1989
- 48 26.9.1939; Overy, p. 95
- 49 Herbst, p. 100
- 50 See Stein, pp. 30, 271
- 51 From GFP regulations, p. 6; cited Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 365
- 52 Stein, p. 30
- 53 Ref. H.H. speech, 8.11.1938; *op. cit.* (ref. 77, ch. 7); and G. Berger to H.H., 10.2.1940, re decree of Totenkopf units to 40-50,000 men in the event of war; T-175, Roll 104, Frs 2626613 f; cited Stein, p. 33
- 54 Dienstweisung für das Ergänzungsamt der Waffen-SS, 29.10.1939; T-175, Roll 104, Frs 2626776 ff; cited Stein, p. 36 note.
- 55 G. Berger historical report to H.H., 5.6.1942; IWM H/15/264
- 56 SS-Befehl, 28.10.1939; BA NS 19/1791 (reproduced as appendix Dok. 4 in Ackermann)
- 57 To Gauleiters, 22.9.1940; IMT 1918-PS
- 58 S. Lorentz, *The Destruction of Warsaw Castle*, Warsaw, 1947; cited Woods, pp. 14-15
- 59 Gisevius, *Nebe*, p. 198
- 60 Strasser, *Mein Kampf*, p. 146
- 61 A. Zoller, *Hitler Privat*, Droste, Düsseldorf, 1949, p. 181; cited Bullock, p. 523
- 62 Bern University, Hist. Inst., reproduced in Calic, p. 326
- 63 'Innenpolitischen Lage', 10.11.1939; Boberach, 2, pp. 442-3
- 64 See e.g. Höhne, *Canaris*, pp. 386 ff; Ritter, pp. 145 ff
- 65 See Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 392
- 66 See Ritter, pp. 149-50
- 67 v. Lang, p. 149
- 68 See Calic, pp. 325-6
- 69 See Payne-Best, *The Venlo Incident*, London, 1950, pp. 130-2; Strasser, *Mein Kampf*, pp. 146-7; Gisevius, *Nebe*, pp. 211-12
- 70 A. Haushofer to Frau K. Haushofer, 23.12.1939; cited Douglas-Hamilton, p. 106
- 71 v. Lang, p. 141
- 72 29.2.1940; T-175, Roll 37, Fr. 238
- 73 7.9.1940; IMT PS-1918
- 74 v. Hassell, p. 117
- 75 v. Lang, p. 141
- 76 *Ibid.*, p. 143
- 77 29.2.1940; *op. cit.* (ref. 72 above)
- 78 K. Wolff; 'Eichmanns Chef Heinrich Himmler', *Neue Illustrierte*, No. 17, 23.4.1961, p. 24
- 79 See IWM H/28/374
- 80 See IWM H/28/323 ff
- 81 IWM H/3/367
- 82 IWM H/3/368
- 83 19.5.1941; IWM H/3/382

- 41 See *ibid.*, pp. 166-9
- 42 See Overy, pp. 85-6
- 43 *Ibid.*, p. 86
- 44 Cited G. Schreiber, 'Zur Kontinuität des Gross- und Weltmachtstrebens der deutschen Marineführung', *MGM*, 2/1979, p. 126
- 45 See Young, pp. 132-3; Overy, p. 87
- 46 See M. Gilbert, p. 63
- 47 28.6.1938; Fromm, p. 235
- 48 E.g. Hitler, pp. 403, 444, 447, etc.
- 49 See Lifton, p. 50
- 50 Roberts, p. 265
- 51 See Olden; op. cit. (ref. 35, ch. 6), p. 393
- 52 Jahreslagebericht 1938; Boberach, 2, p. 21
- 53 Roberts, p. 264
- 54 Boberach, 2, p. 23
- 55 Einsatz des SD in Falle CSR [Czechoslovakia], Berlin, June 1938, p. 1; IWM AL 2570
- 56 *Ibid.*, p. 7, 2c
- 57 See Hoffmann, pp. 112-21
- 58 Young, pp. 46-57
- 59 See Hoffmann, pp. 119-21
- 60 See v. Lang, p. 100
- 61 Gisevius, *Nebe*, p. 186
- 62 Moczariski, p. 121
- 63 *Ibid.*, pp. 119-20
- 64 R. Byron's diary, 6.9.1938; *Spectator*, 22.8.1987, pp. 22-3
- 65 *Ibid.*, 8.9.1938; in *ibid.*, 29.8.1987, p. 22
- 66 *Ibid.*, 11.9.1938; *ibid.*
- 67 v. Lang, p. 100
- 68 Aktenvermerk für Frl. Potthast, 18.2.1938; T-175, Roll 88, Fr. 2611412
- 69 See v. Lang, p. 185
- 70 Henderson, pp. 300-1
- 71 IMT 1780-PS; cited Bullock, p. 430
- 72 Cited Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 283
- 73 Goerdeler; cited Young, p. 135
- 74 *Ibid.*, p. 120
- 75 Testimony Z. Grynspan, Eichmann trial, 25.4.1961; cited M. Gilbert, p. 68
- 76 See instance in July 1942, cited in M. Gilbert, p. 713
- 77 8.11.1938 before SS-Gruppenführern; T-175, Roll 90, Frs 2585 ff
- 78 See v. Lang, p. 105
- 79 Berlin, 9.11.1938, 23.55 hours; IWM AL/2531/1
- 80 München, 10.11.1938, 01.20 hours; *ibid.*
- 81 Ogilvie-Forbes despatch No. 2, 16.11.1938; PRO FO 371/21637; cited M. Gilbert, p. 73
- 82 G. Treuhaft, 'The Darkest Hour', *The Times*, London, 7.11.1988
- 83 Blitz, Berlin, 1.11.1938, 14.30 hours; IWM AL/2531/1
- 84 Berlin, 12.12.1938, 20.00 hours; *ibid.*
- 85 Cited Calic, p. 285
- 86 'Die Aktion gegen die Juden am 9/10.11.1938'; Boberach, 2, p. 26
- 87 See M. Gilbert, p. 69; see G. Treuhaft, op. cit. (ref. 82 above)
- 88 'Die Aktion . . .', op. cit. (ref. 86 above)
- 89 27.11.1938; v. Hassell, pp. 31-2
- 90 Young, p. 152
- 91 *Ibid.*, p. 234
- 92 *Ibid.*, p. 236
- 93 Cited *ibid.*, p. 327
- 94 20.12.1938; v. Hassell, p. 39
- 95 *Ibid.*
- 96 See v. Lang, p. 106
- 97 Kersten, pp. 294, 297
- 98 Frischauer, p. 121
- 99 Kersten, p. 294
- 100 *Ibid.*, p. 109
- 101 Hestons, p. 35
- 102 Kersten, p. 300
- 103 *Ibid.*, p. 301
- 104 Cited v. Lang, p. 193
- 105 *Daily Mail*, London, 17.4. 1945 (Wiener Lib.)
- 106 Roberts, p. 89
- 107 Notes on RFSS visit to Wewelsburg, 15-18.1.1939; T-175, Roll 88, Fr. 2611409
- 108 *Ibid.*
- 109 H.H. speech, 2.7.1938, from unnamed German newspaper (Wiener Lib. Press archive PC4)
- 110 29.1.1939; T-175, Roll 90, Fr. 2492
- 111 *Ibid.*, Frs 2494-5
- 112 Cited e.g. Calic, p. 554
- 113 P. Dukes, *An Epic of the Gestapo*, Cassell, 1940, p. 183
- 114 v. Lang, p. 117
- 115 SIS report, 18.3.1939; cited Aster, p. 74
- 116 Gisevius, *bitteren Ende*, p. 362
- 117 Stein, p. 26
- 118 *Ibid.*, p. 14
- 119 8.11.1938; op. cit. (ref. 77 above)
- 120 Cited Bullock, p. 469

Chapter 8: War

- 1 Aster, p. 274
- 2 R. Byron's diary, 6.9.1938; *Spectator*, 22.8.1987, p. 22
- 3 Hitler, p. 444
- 4 *Ibid.*, p. 317
- 5 *Ibid.*, p. 347
- 6 *Ibid.*, p. 772
- 7 *Ibid.*, p. 447
- 8 *Ibid.*
- 9 Aster, p. 307
- 10 Nowak, pp. 77-8
- 11 Lifton, p. 62
- 12 Cited Fleming, p. 20

- 52 Ibid., p. 74
- 53 H.H. to Eckhardt, 25.12.1937; cited Heiber, pp. 45-6
- 54 See Ackermann, pp. 68-9
- 55 H.H. radio broadcast; *Westdeutscher Beobachter*, 16.1.1937 (Wiener Lib.)
- 56 See v. Lang, p. 58
- 57 See Berben, pp. 35-6
- 58 6.9.1938; Fromm, p. 243
- 59 Roberts, pp. 89-90
- 60 Schielke; cited Moczariski, p. 109
- 61 27.1.1937; cited Krausnick and others, p. 448
- 62 See Koehl, p. 135
- 63 14.12.1937; cited Ackermann, p. 143
- 64 8.11.1937; T-175, Roll 90, Fr. 2399
- 65 To A. Lehner, 18.5.1937; cited Heiber, p. 47
- 66 Koehl, p. 124
- 67 See Höhne, *Canaris*, pp. 178, 209
- 68 Ibid., p. 177
- 69 v. Lang, Sibyll (eds), p. 22
- 70 C. Burckhardt, *Meine Danziger Mission 1937-1939*, Munich, 1960, pp. 57-8; cited Calic, pp. 236-7
- 71 See Aronson, pp. 327-8
- 72 From SS Leitheft 3, 2 Jahrgang, 22.4.1936; cited Ackermann, p. 159
- 73 Heydrich to Ch. der Sicherheitspolizei (and all State and Criminal Police), 12.6.1937; IWM AL 2531/2
- 74 Heydrich order, 4.1.1937; BA R 58/990; cited Herbst, p. 105
- 75 Heydrich to SD-Führer der SS-Oberabschnitte, 4.9.1937; BA R 58/990; cited Herbst, p. 105
- 76 v. Lang, Sibyll (eds), p. 46
- 77 See Calic, p. 243
- 78 Prof. Dr K. Astel to RFSS, 14.6.1937; RFSS to Prof. Dr Astel; BA NS 19/176; cited Ackermann, pp. 284-6
- 79 Correspondence between Dr Gütt and H.H., Dr Wagner and H.H., January 1938; IWM H/6/268-74
- 80 H.H. to M. Bormann, 26.4.1938; IWM H/6/67
- 81 1.5.1936; see Heiber, p. 44
- 82 See Heiber, p. 50
- 83 H.H. to SS-Stuf A. Graf Kottulinsky, 16.9.1938; cited Heiber, p. 61
- 84 H.H. to A. Rosenberg, 27.7.1938 and 15.12.1938; cited Heiber, pp. 58, 62
- 85 v. Lang, pp. 73-4
- 86 Cited in G. Lean; *Frank Buchman: A Life*, Constable, 1985, pp. 203-4
- 87 Ibid., p. 236
- 88 Roberts, pp. 89-90
- 89 22.5.1936; T-175, Roll 89, Frs 1565-6
- 90 8.11.1937; T-175, Roll 90, Fr. 2438
- 91 Frischauer, p. 75

Chapter 7: Expansion

- 1 'Hossbach' memo., 5.11.1937; IMT 386-PS
- 2 See A.E. Simpson, 'The Struggle for Control of the German Economy, 1936-1937', *Journal of Modern History*, XXXI, March-December, 1959, pp. 37 ff
- 3 Undated file note; T-175, Roll 88, Fr. 2611415
- 4 See Overy, p. 56; Vogelsang, p. 152
- 5 W. Treue (ed.), 'Hitlers Denkschrift über die Aufgaben eines Vierjahresplanes', *VJHZ*, 3 (1955), p. 205; cited Herbst, p. 66
- 6 See Herbst, p. 67
- 7 Young, p. 30
- 8 Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 262
- 9 'Hossbach' memo.; op. cit. (ref. 1 above)
- 10 See v. Lang, p. 80
- 11 Calic, p. 257
- 12 Gisevius, *Nebe*, pp. 273-4
- 13 See Höhne, *Canaris*, pp. 254 ff
- 14 Ibid., p. 255
- 15 See Gisevius, *Nebe*, p. 280
- 16 Beck, cited Hoffmann, p. 68
- 17 See Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 222
- 18 W. Canaris, 'Politik und Weltmacht', in R. Donnevert (ed.), *Wehrmacht und Partei*, Leipzig, 1938, p. 48; cited Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 224
- 19 See ibid., pp. 253-63
- 20 Simpson, op. cit. (ref. 2 above), p. 44
- 21 Jahreslagebericht 1938; Boberach, 2, p. 74
- 22 v. Lang, p. 85
- 23 Ibid., p. 86
- 24 Vogelsang, p. 54; Koehl, p. 142
- 25 Vogelsang, pp. 104-5
- 26 Overy, p. 113
- 27 See Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 275
- 28 Cited v. Lang, p. 86
- 29 Canaris' lecture, 'Die nationalpolitische Stellung des Offiziers . . .', 22.4.1938, *IfZ F 6/1*, p. 1; cited Höhne, *Canaris*, p. 283
- 30 See v. Lang, pp. 89-90
- 31 Boberach, 2, p. 79
- 32 M. Reich in *Die Zeitung* (exile paper), London, 25.5.1945 (Wiener Lib.)
- 33 3.7.1938; T-175, Roll 90, Fr. 2346
- 34 20.4.1938; IWM H/15/250, p. 1
- 35 Ibid., p. 2
- 36 Ibid., p. 3e
- 37 Ibid., p. 4g
- 38 3.7.1938; op. cit. (ref. 33 above), Frs 2342-3
- 39 Henderson, p. 136
- 40 See Padfield, p. 165

Volkssturm the peoples' army or home defence units

Waffen SS SS field troops

WVHA Economics and Administration Head Office of the SS

SS Ranks

Untersturmführer junior lieutenant

Obersturmführer lieutenant

Hauptsturmführer captain

Sturmbannführer major

Obersturmbannführer lieutenant-colonel

Standartenführer colonel

Oberführer brigadier

Brigadeführer major general

Gruppenführer lieutenant general

Obergruppenführer general

Oberstgruppenführer colonel-general

Glossary

- Abwehr** Armed Forces secret- and counter-intelligence service
- Anschluss** German union with Austria (1938)
- Barbarossa** codename for the German invasion of Russia (1941)
- Eindeutschung** the reclamation of German racial stock for the Reich from foreign peoples
- Endlösung** final solution, a common German notion at this period, here used chiefly in connection with the 'Jewish question'
- Gestapo** *Geheime Staatspolizei*, Secret State Police
- GFP** *Geheime Feldpolizei*, Secret Military Police
- HSSPF** Higher SS and police leader (Führer), Himmler's regional commander
- KPD** Communist Party
- Kripo** *Kriminalpolizei*, Criminal Police
- Lebensunwertes Lebens** beings unworthy of life
- Machtergreifung** Nazi seizure of power (1933)
- Minderwertigen** those of inferior value
- OKH** *Oberkommando des Heeres*, Army High Command
- OKW** *Oberkommando der Wehrmacht*, Armed Forces High Command
- Ordnungspolizei** uniformed police
- RFSS** Reichsführer SS
- RSD** *Reichs-Sicherheitsdienst*, (SS) Reich Security Service (Führer-protection)
- RSHA** *Reichs-Sicherheitshauptamt*, (SS) Reich Security Head Office
- RuSHA** *Rasse und Siedlungshauptamt*, (SS) Race and Settlement Head Office
- SA** *Sturmabteilung*, Nazi paramilitary arm
- Schutzhaft** Protective custody
- SD** *Sicherheitsdienst*, (SS) Security Service
- Sipo** *Sicherheitspolizei*, (SS) Security Police
- Sippenhaft** arrest of kin
- SPD** Social Democratic Party
- SS** *Schutz Staffeln*, literally Protection Units
- SSPF** SS and police leader (Führer), Himmler's district commander
- Totenkopf** Death's Head
- Verfügungstruppe** the first SS field troops

- 85 See Fleming, p. 178
- 86 Br. Army report; cited M. Gilbert, p. 794
- 87 v. Lang, Sibyll (eds), p. 258
- 88 See Dulles, *Surrender*, p. 158; v. Lang, pp. 278-9
- 89 See v. Lang, pp. 279 ff
- 90 Ibid., p. 282
- 91 See ibid., pp. 322-39
- 92 Ibid., p. 350
- 93 O'Donnell, pp. 132-3
- 94 Trevor-Roper (ed.), *Goebbels Diaries*, intro., p. xxxii, citing R. Semler, *Goebbels The Man Next To Hitler*, 1947, p. 56
- 95 J. Thorwald, *Die grosse Flucht*, Stuttgart, p. 427; cited Stein, p. 247
- 96 Schellenberg, p. 442
- 97 30.3.1945; Trevor-Roper (ed.), *Goebbels Diaries*, p. 281
- 98 Guderian, op. cit. (ref. 27 above), p. 422; cited Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 215
- 99 See Laing, p. 78
- 100 Capt. P. Hartmann; cited O'Donnell, p. 52
- 101 W. Lüdde-Neurath, *Regierung Dönitz*, Musterschmidt, Göttingen, 1953, p. 27
- 102 Hoffmann, pp. 305-6
- 103 See ibid., p. 632; Douglas-Hamilton, p. 236
- 104 See Douglas-Hamilton, p. 242
- 105 See Alexander, *Prolonged Exposure*, pp. 19-20
- 17 Schellenberg, pp. 450-1
- 18 Cited Trevor-Roper, *Last Days*, p. 130
- 19 Lüdde-Neurath, op. cit. (ref. 101, ch. 16), p. 38
- 20 See ibid., p. 86
- 21 H. Macher to F. Lynder; cited Padfield, p. 403
- 22 Captain Work's Interrogation Summary, 'The Last Days in Hitler's Air Raid Shelter', 8.10.1945; NA; see also Trevor-Roper, *Last Days*, p. 169; O'Donnell, p. 240
- 23 See O'Donnell, pp. 213 ff. But according to Hanna Reitsch in 'Interrogation Summary . . .', op. cit. (ref. 22 above) Hitler simply ordered him shot for desertion
- 24 Prof. E.-G. Schenck; cited O'Donnell, p. 177
- 25 Ibid., p. 172
- 26 Mayor E. Reuter; cited O'Donnell, p. 202
- 27 Ibid., p. 201
- 28 Cited e.g. Lüdde-Neurath, op. cit. (ref. 101, ch. 16), pp. 120-1
- 29 Cited Bullock, pp. 726-7
- 30 See Erickson, p. 607
- 31 Ibid., p. 614
- 32 Cited Padfield, p. 410
- 33 H. Macher to F. Lynder; cited Padfield, p. 408
- 34 See Speer, *Erinnerungen*, op. cit. (ref. 75, ch. 16), p. 482
- 35 K. Dönitz, *10 Jahre und 20 Tage*, Athenäum, Frankfurt, 1958 (1963 edn), p. 346
- 36 A. Cremer to F. Lynder; cited Padfield, p. 408
- 37 H. Macher to F. Lynder; cited ibid.
- 38 Ibid.
- 39 K. Dönitz, *40 Fragen an Karl Dönitz*, Bernard & Graefe, Munich (4th edn), 1980, p. 164; Lüdde-Neurath, op. cit. (ref. 101, ch. 16), pp. 86-7; Padfield, pp. 408-9; Steinert, pp. 62-3
- 40 Speer, *Erinnerungen*, op. cit. (ref. 75, ch. 16), p. 489
- 41 Padfield, p. 410
- 42 Hanna Reitsch in 'Interrogation Summary . . .', op. cit. (ref. 22 above)
- 43 Schellenberg, p. 455
- 44 And see Steinert, pp. 119-20: 'May 4th, the RFSS Heinrich Himmler, has placed himself at the disposal of the Gr. Admiral for the solution of the refugee problem and the maintenance of public order.'
- 45 Speer, *Erinnerungen*, op. cit. (ref. 75, ch. 16), p. 495

Chapter 17: The End

- 1 21.4.1945; Kersten, p. 286
- 2 See Schellenberg, p. 444; Kersten, pp. 286-9
- 3 21.4.1945; Kersten, p. 292
- 4 27.4.1945; ibid., p. 293
- 5 Schellenberg, p. 445
- 6 Ibid., p. 446
- 7 F. Göring's declaration, 24.2.1948; Schellenberg Defence Exhibit 36; NA; cited Fleming, pp. 179-81
- 8 See O'Donnell, p. 138; Trevor-Roper, *Last Days*, p. 118; G. Boldt, *Hitler's Last Days*, Sphere, 1973, p. 118
- 9 Herrgesell to P. Knauth, *Time*, 21.5.1945; cited Stein, p. 242
- 10 Schellenberg, p. 448
- 11 Trevor-Roper, *Last Days*, pp. 125-6
- 12 Hewins, p. 129
- 13 See ibid., p. 139; Schellenberg, p. 450
- 14 See Hewins, p. 139; Fleming, p. 183, citing Report on the Case of W. Schellenberg, 1980, p. 104; NA
- 15 Ibid.; cited ibid.
- 16 Cited Fleming, p. 184

- 46 Wilmot, pp. 704-5; Padfield, pp. 415-16; Steinert, p. 139
- 47 Le Degrelle, *Die verlorene Legion*, Stuttgart, 1955, pp. 473 ff; cited Reitlinger, p. 443
- 48 See Dr Best to Fraenkel; Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 241
- 49 Steinert, pp. 148-9; Reitlinger, pp. 443-4; Speer, *Erinnerungen*, op. cit. (ref. 75, ch 16), p. 497, confirms Himmler's attitude while not mentioning his presence at this conference, no doubt for the same reasons which prompted his manifold other evasions.
- 50 Frischauer, p. 255
- 51 Broszat (ed.), p. 148
- 52 Ibid.
- 53 See *ibid.*, pp. 148-9
- 54 See Frischauer, p. 254
- 55 D. Mehner to Fraenkel; Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 273
- 56 And see his last speech in Trevor-Roper, *Last Days*, pp. 225-6
- 57 Order regarding attitude to be adopted to occupying powers; OKW KTB, 11.5.1945; cited Padfield, p. 427
- 58 OKW KTB, 15.5.1945; cited Padfield, p. 426
- 59 Cited Trevor-Roper, *Last Days*, p. 226
- 60 Prof. Gebhardt testimony; *Doctors' Trials*, Nuremberg, IX, p. 3980; IWM
- 61 J. Kiermaier; cited Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 244
- 62 President C. Herzog (former Intelligence Officer with 32nd Guards) to author, 2.2.1988
- 63 Selvester; cited Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 245
- 64 To author, 2.2.1988
- 65 Niall MacDermot (formerly Chief Counter Intelligence 21st Army Gp HQ) to author, 9.6.1988
- 66 Manvell & Fraenkel, p. 247
- 67 *Manchester Guardian* and *Daily Telegraph* (London), 28.5.1945, state trousers and boots.
- 68 C. Herzog to author, 2.2.1988; and see H. Harris to *The Times*, London, 31.1.1983
- 69 Frischauer, p. 10; *Daily Telegraph*, London, 28.5.1945
- 70 Frischauer, p. 258
- 71 Niall MacDermot to author, 9.6.1988

- 54 Ibid., pp. 82-8
 - 55 See discussion in Padfield, pp. 140-2, 148-50
 - 56 Bülow to v. Neurath, 16.8.1934; cited Gossweiler, pp. 475-6
 - 57 Cited Gossweiler, p. 276
 - 58 v. Lang, p. 31
 - 59 28.11.1933; cited Gossweiler, p. 16
 - 60 Gisevius, *Bitter End*, p. 149
 - 61 Koehl, p. 98
 - 62 A. Boyle, *Montagu Norman*, London, 1967, p. 194
 - 63 Noakes (ed.), p. 208
 - 64 Cited Gossweiler, p. 451
 - 65 *Weissbuch*, p. 52; cited Gossweiler, p. 429
 - 66 Cited Gossweiler, p. 439
 - 67 Cited *ibid.*, pp. 493-4
 - 68 Koehl, p. 99
 - 69 Cited Noakes (ed.), pp. 211-12
 - 70 *Ibid.*, p. 212
 - 71 Diels, p. 423
 - 72 Dr Kloepfel's statement: DZAP R MD I 25 794/3 299F; cited Gossweiler, p. 552
 - 73 v. Lang, p. 34
 - 74 Gisevius, *Nebe*, p. 144
 - 75 Gisevius, *bitteren Ende*, pp. 215-16
 - 76 See Koehl, p. 100; Hohne, *Death's Head*, p. 121
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 - 47 Cited Bullock, p. 222
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Chapter 3: Revolutionary

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- 33 Kamen, p. 162
- 34 Trevor-Roper, *Witch Craze*, p. 38
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recht acht
Für Euch wird no Pardon gemacht.
Uns're Kugeln pfeifen und sausen
Und verbreiten Euch Schrecken und
Grauen
Wenn wir da so unheimlich hausen.'
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- 3 Hallgarten, p. 5
- 4 Smith, p. 21
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- 6 Frischauer, p. 17
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Reference Notes

Documents are detailed by their box and piece number (Imperial War Museum, London), their reel and frame (Fr.) number (US National Archives microfilm), or class and piece number (Bundesarchiv, Koblenz).

Books are detailed by author (or editor) and page number, or by author, key word or words from title, and page number if an author has more than one book listed in the select bibliography.

The following articles are also detailed by author and page number only:

- | | |
|-----------------|--|
| Angress & Smith | W.T. Angress and B.F. Smith, 'Diaries of Heinrich Himmler's Early Years', <i>Journal of Modern History</i> , XXXI, March-December 1959, pp. 206 ff. |
| Hallgarten | G.W.F. Hallgarten, 'Mein Mitschuler Heinrich Himmler', <i>Germania Judaica, Bulletin der Kölner Bibliothek zur Geschichte des deutschen Judentum</i> , No. 2, 1960/1, pp. 4-7. |
| Loewenberg | P. Loewenberg, 'The Unsuccessful Adolescence of Heinrich Himmler', <i>American Historical Review</i> , 76(3), 1971, pp. 612 ff. |

The following abbreviations are used:

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| BA | Bundesarchiv, Koblenz |
| DC | Document Centre, Berlin |
| F/Vorträge | C-in-C Kriegsmarine (Navy) reports and discussions with the Führer (microfilm Nav. Lib.) |
| G.H. | Gebhard Himmler, H.H.'s brother |
| Gruf | SS-Gruppenführer |
| HD | Himmler documents, Hoover Institution on War, Revolution and Peace, Stanford University, Calif., USA |
| H.H. | Heinrich Himmler |
| H.H. book list | in BA <i>Nachlass Himmler/II Leseliste</i> |
| H.H. diary | in HD, Hoover Institute, Stanford University |
| IfZ | <i>Institut für Zeitgeschichte</i> , Munich |
| IMT | International Military Tribunal; evidence and documents presented at the trials of the major war criminals, published Nuremberg, 1948; English language edition (unless otherwise stated) |
| IWM | Imperial War Museum, London |
| MGM | <i>Militärgeschichtliche Mitteilungen</i> (journal of military history) |
| NA | US National Archives, Washington DC |
| Nav. Lib. | Naval Library, Ministry of Defence, London |
| PRO | Public Record Office, Kew Gardens, London |
| RFSS | Reichsführer-SS, Heinrich Himmler |
| Stuf | SS-Sturmabannführer |
| T-175 | Microfilm class at NA (Fr. = frame number) |
| VJHZ | <i>Vierteljahreshefte für Zeitgeschichte</i> (quarterly journal of contemporary history) |
| Wiener Lib. | Wiener Library, London |



'Der treue Heinrich' stands at the shoulder of his superior, SA Chief of Staff Ernst Röhm, in 1933.



Himmler's former chief, Gregor Strasser, murdered, like Röhm, in the bloody purge of 30 June 1934.



After the purge of Röhm, Strasser and other 'enemies of the State', Göring and Himmler share a joke with Hitler, 1934.



Himmler and, a pace or so behind, Heydrich in Vienna after the Anschluss, March 1938.



Himmler after his appointment as Reichsführer-SS, 1929.



Nazi leaders with the Munich area Army Commander, General Ritter von Epp, in 1930. *Front row from left:* Himmler, Frick, Hitler, von Epp, Göring. *Second row:* Mutschmann, Goebbels, Schaub; in the doorway is Dr Fritsch.



Himmler (*front right*) as Deputy Reichsführer with two of his men, providing protection for a street meeting addressed by the Nazi Party Treasurer, Franz Xavier Schwarz.



Göring, establishing his own Political Police in Prussia (Gestapo), appoints the shaven-headed Himmler as Chief of Bavarian Political Police, April 1933.



Wilhelm Canaris, famed chief of the Abwehr (military intelligence and counter-intelligence), here as a naval commander in his younger days.



After the *Machtergreifung*, 1933. Hitler and Göring in the centre, Himmler beside them (right); back row: Goebbels (fourth from left), Röhm (centre); Darré, Hess (right).